

We'll be starting in just a few minutes....

Tell us...

**What topics are you interested in for future
Peer Exchange calls?**

Please send your response to the call
organizers via the question box.



*Better Buildings Residential Network
Peer Exchange Call Series*

Are You Ready? Preparing Homes for Extreme Weather

March 10, 2022

Agenda and Ground Rules

- Agenda Review and Ground Rules
- Opening Poll
- Better Buildings Residential Network Overview and Upcoming Call Schedule
- Featured Speakers
 - **Eliza Hotchkiss**, National Renewable Energy Lab
 - **Andria Jacob**, City of Portland
 - **Brandy Bones and Chris Mewes**, ICF
- Open Discussion
- Closing Poll and Announcements

Ground Rules:

1. **Sales of services and commercial messages are not appropriate** during Peer Exchange Calls.
2. Calls are a safe place for discussion; **please do not attribute information to individuals** on the call.

The views expressed by speakers are their own, and do not reflect those of the Dept. of Energy.

Better Buildings Residential Network

Join the Network

Member Benefits:

- Recognition in media, social media and publications
- Speaking opportunities
- Updates on latest trends
- Voluntary member initiatives
- One-on-One brainstorming conversations

Commitment:

- Members only need to provide *one number*: their organization's number of residential energy upgrades per year, or equivalent.

Upcoming Calls (2nd & 4th Thursdays):

- *03/24: All Things Ductless – Everything You Wanted to Know But Didn't Know to Ask*
- *04/14: What Does Electrification at Scale Look Like?*
- *04/28: Homes and Climate – Connecting the Dots*

Peer Exchange Call summaries are posted on the Better Buildings [website](#) a few weeks after the call

For more information or to join, for no cost, email bbresidentialnetwork@ee.doe.gov, or go to energy.gov/eere/bbrn & click Join



What is your organization's experience or familiarity with preparing homes for extreme weather?

- Very experienced/familiar
- Some experience/familiarity
- Limited experience/familiarity
- No experience/familiarity
- Not applicable

Opening Poll

What is your organization's experience or familiarity with national disaster preparation?

- Very experienced/familiar
- Some experience/familiarity
- Limited experience/familiarity
- No experience/familiarity
- Not applicable



Eliza Hotchkiss
NREL



The Role of Energy Efficiency in Building Resilience

Eliza Hotchkiss, *Resilience Analyst*
Resilience Systems Design and Engineering Group
Energy Security and Resilience Center



Extreme weather events are becoming
more frequent and more severe

Billion-Dollar Disasters by the numbers (1980-2020)

7

Average number of **billion-dollar disasters per year** since **1980**

15

Average number of **billion-dollar disasters per year** since **2015**

22

Number of U.S. **billion-dollar disasters in 2020**, the most on record



50

Number of states that have had **at least one billion-dollar disaster**



\$1.875 trillion

Total cost of **285 billion-dollar disasters**, the total since 1980



8.2 million

Number of customers who **lost power in Hurricane Sandy**, 2012*



11 months

Duration of power outages in Puerto Rico following Hurricanes Irma and Maria in 2017



125+

Number of deaths in Texas caused or contributed to by the 2021 winter storm

*Source: NOAA National Centers for Environmental Information (NCEI) U.S. Billion-Dollar Weather and Climate Disasters (2021). <https://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/billions/>, DOI: 10.25921/stkw-7w73



The Role of Resilience: Energy Efficient Buildings

NEED

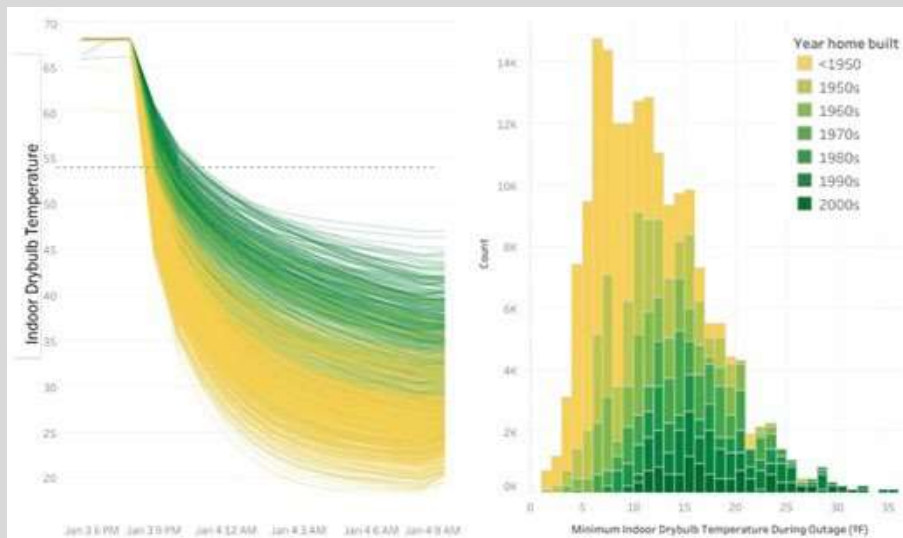
No research study has modeled the synergies of energy efficiency in building design and passive survivability to value the resilience benefit.

ACTION

With support from the DOE Buildings Technologies Office, NREL and two other labs are evaluating the impact of simulated power outages on occupants of different types of buildings.

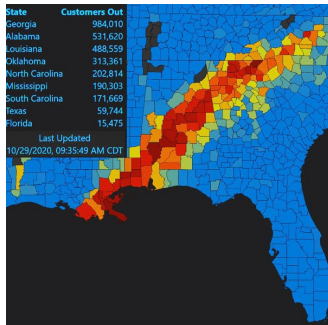
IMPACT

The results inform what energy efficiency measures can be taken to increase human survivability under extreme weather conditions, such as a heat wave or cold snap.



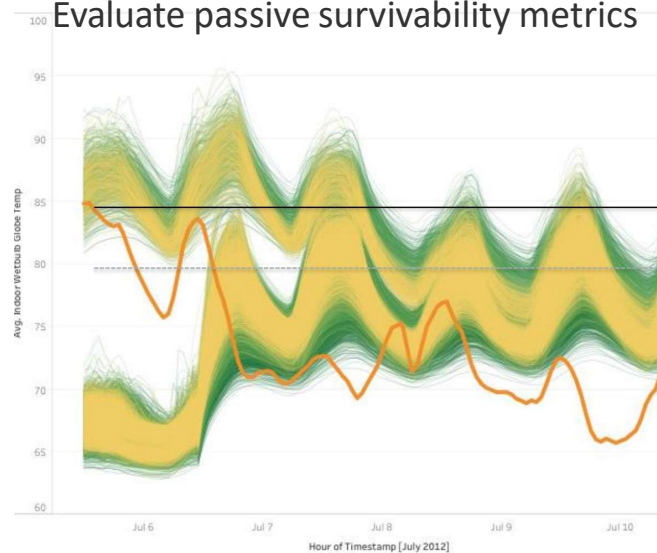
Hazard Region Risk Assessment

Risk assessment of power disruptions and extreme temperature events



Building Simulation of Mitigation Measures

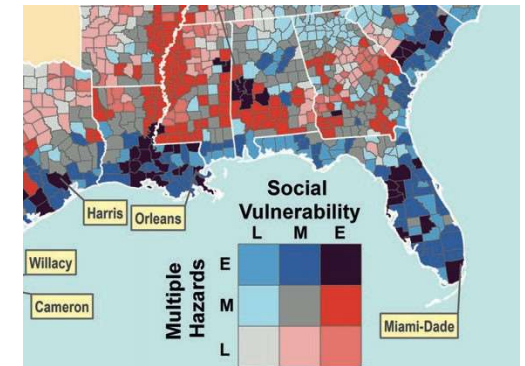
Evaluate passive survivability metrics



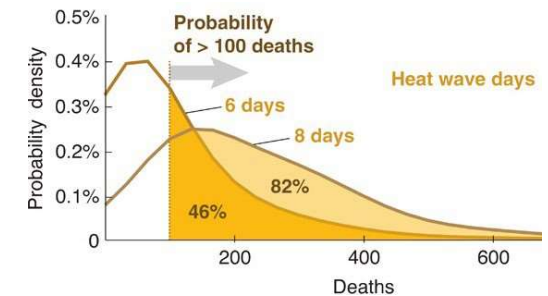
Characterization of efficiency measures and building designs that compliment, conflict, or have no impact on resilience

Vulnerability, Damage, and Loss Analysis

Determine vulnerability of occupants and property



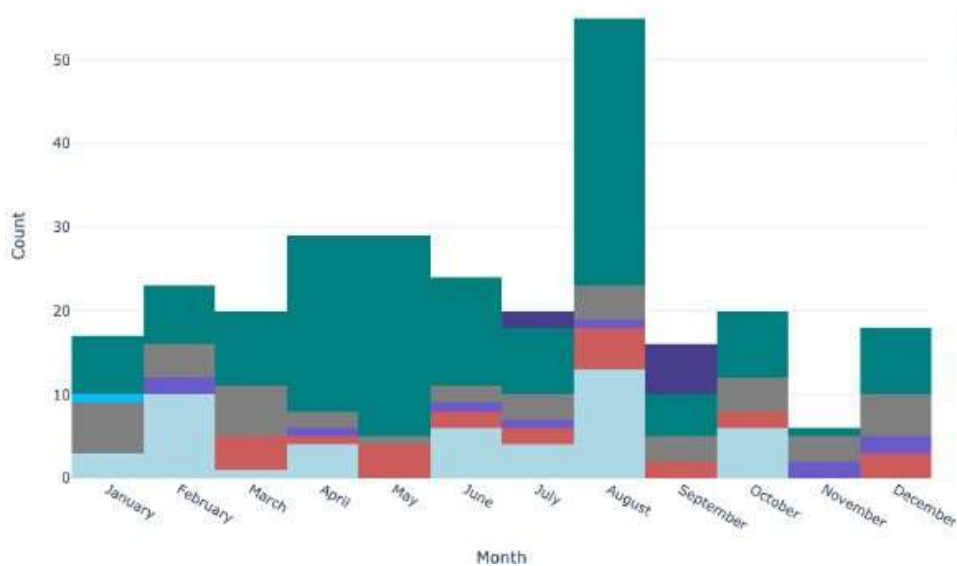
Predict excess mortality rates



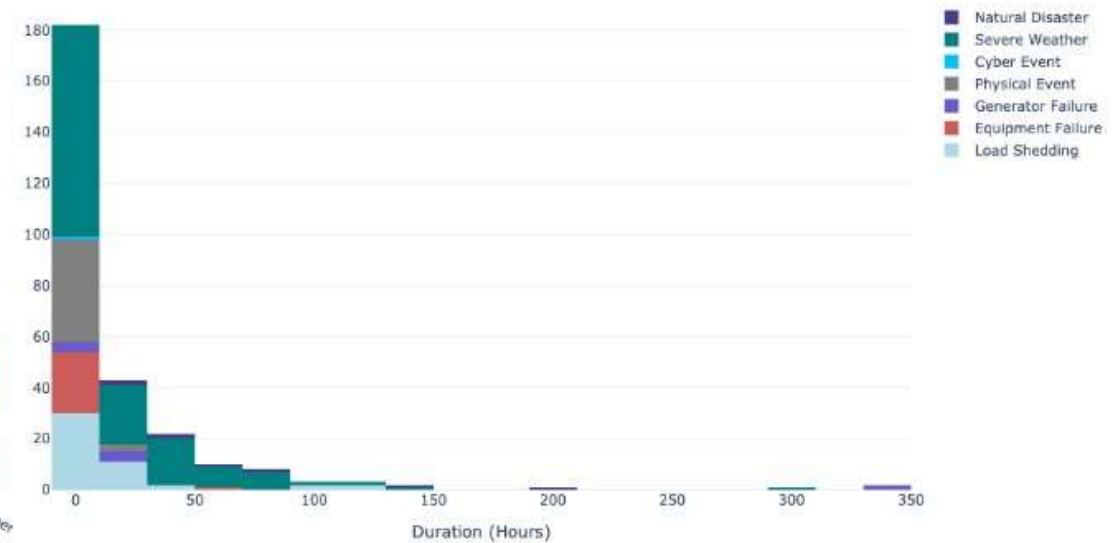
Joint Probability of Power Outage with Natural Hazards

The valuation methodology required determining the coincident probability of an extreme temperature event with a power outage and duration.

Occurrence Month

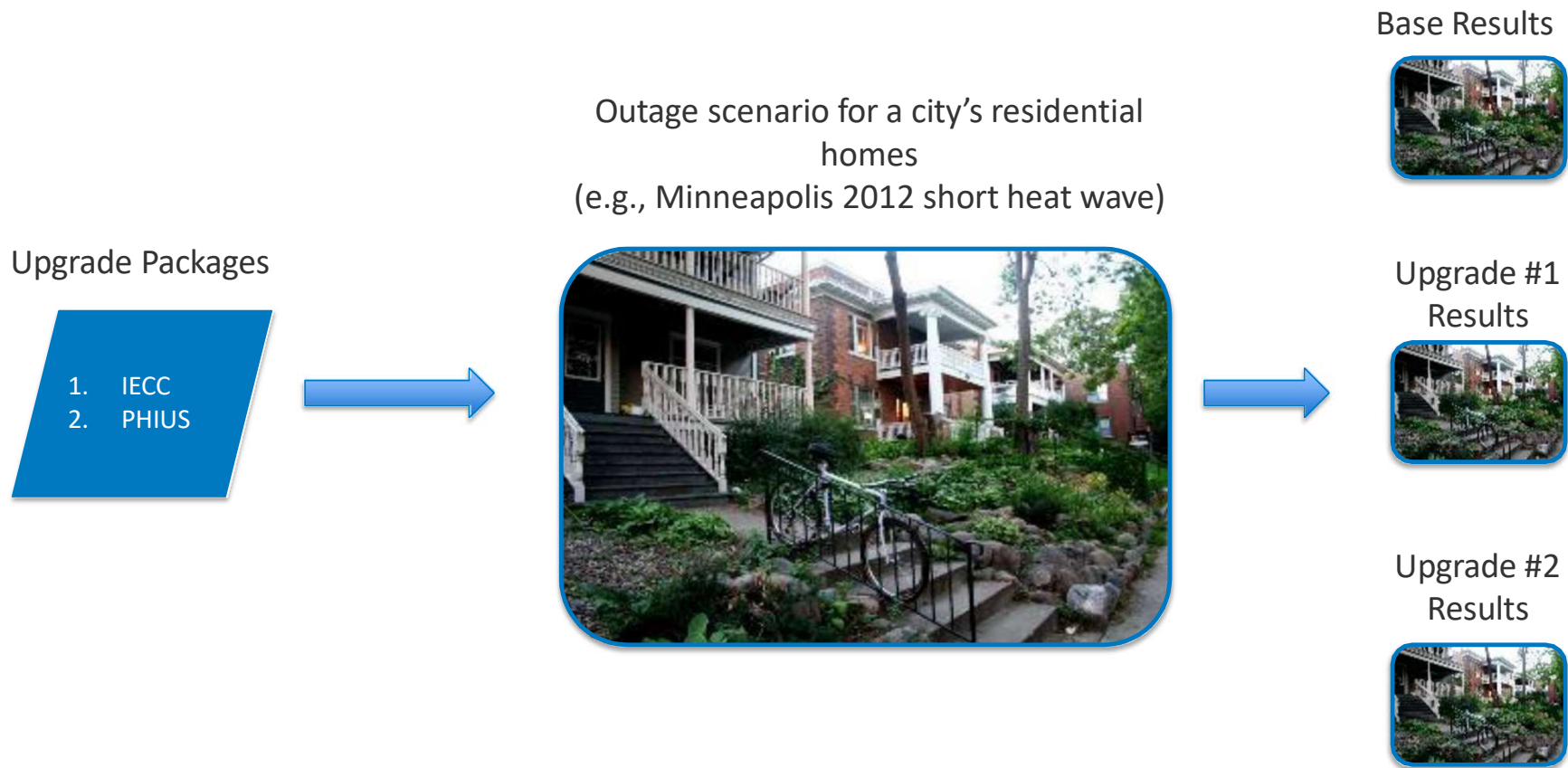


Outage Durations



Texas

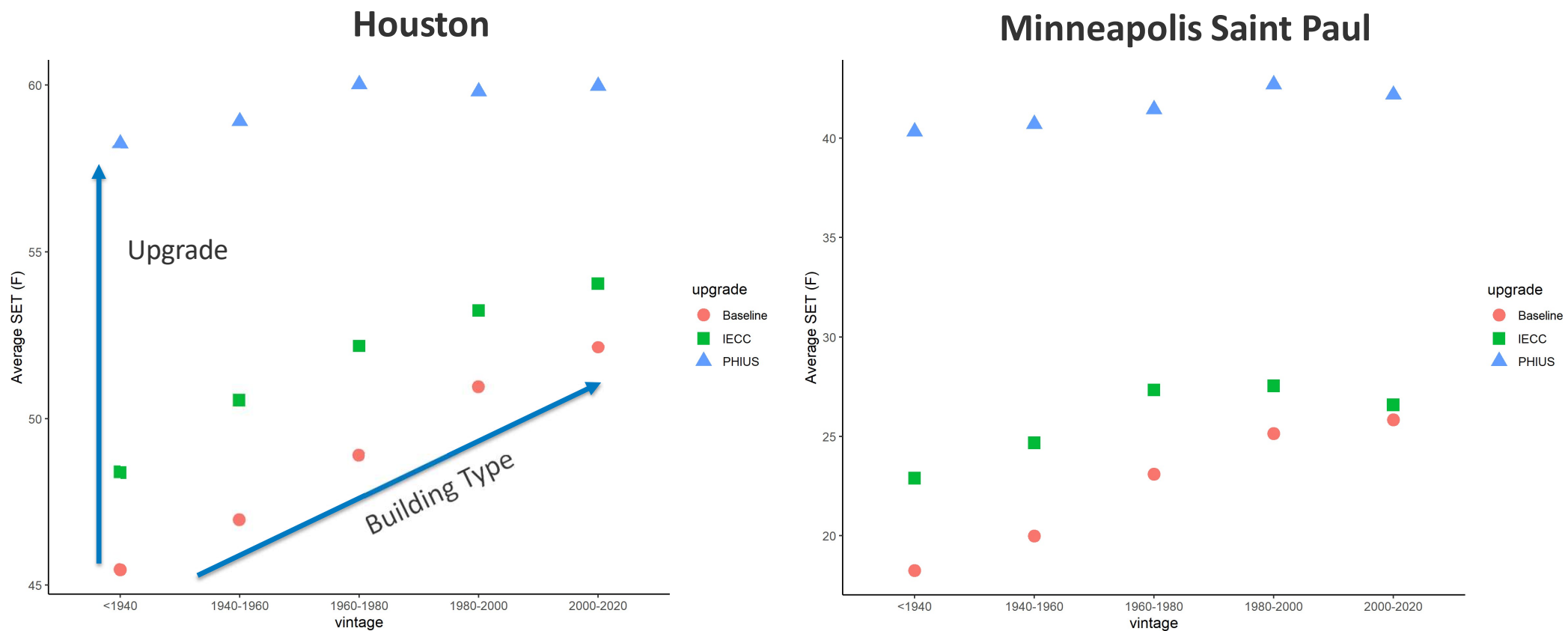
Scenario Development



Each scenario for each city incorporates individual energy efficiency upgrade packages installed to all applicable homes in addition to an as-is base simulation

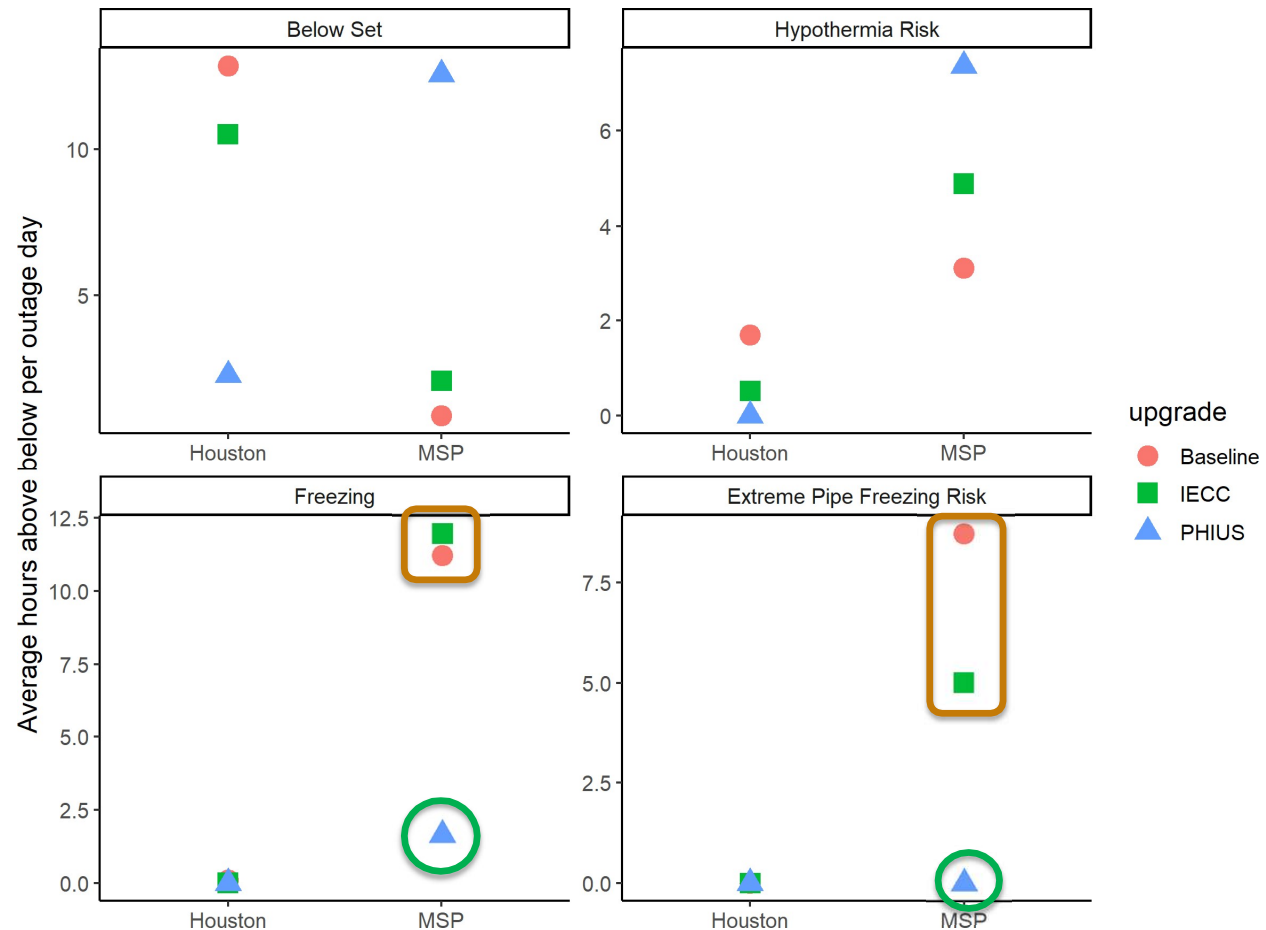
Cold Event – Average Indoor SET Temperatures for 1-week outage

Building performance during cold event depends on building type, upgrade, and location



Cold Event – Metrics Across Locations

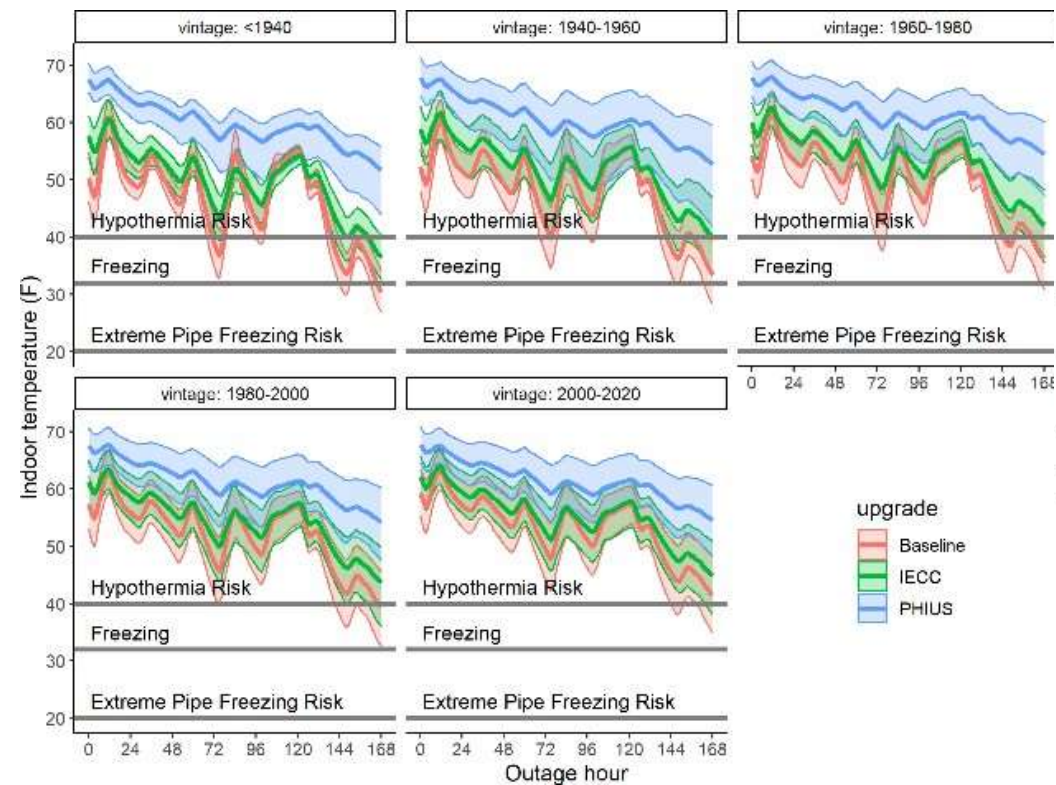
- **Thresholds:**
 - 54F – Below set
 - 40F – Hypothermia risk
 - 32F – Freezing
 - 20F – Extreme Pipe Risk
- **High risk of MSP home damage**
 - PHIUS package reduces freeze risk
 - Does not eliminate health risk
- **Increased Houston Safety**
 - Upgrades reduce hypothermia risk
 - Reduce hours outside SET



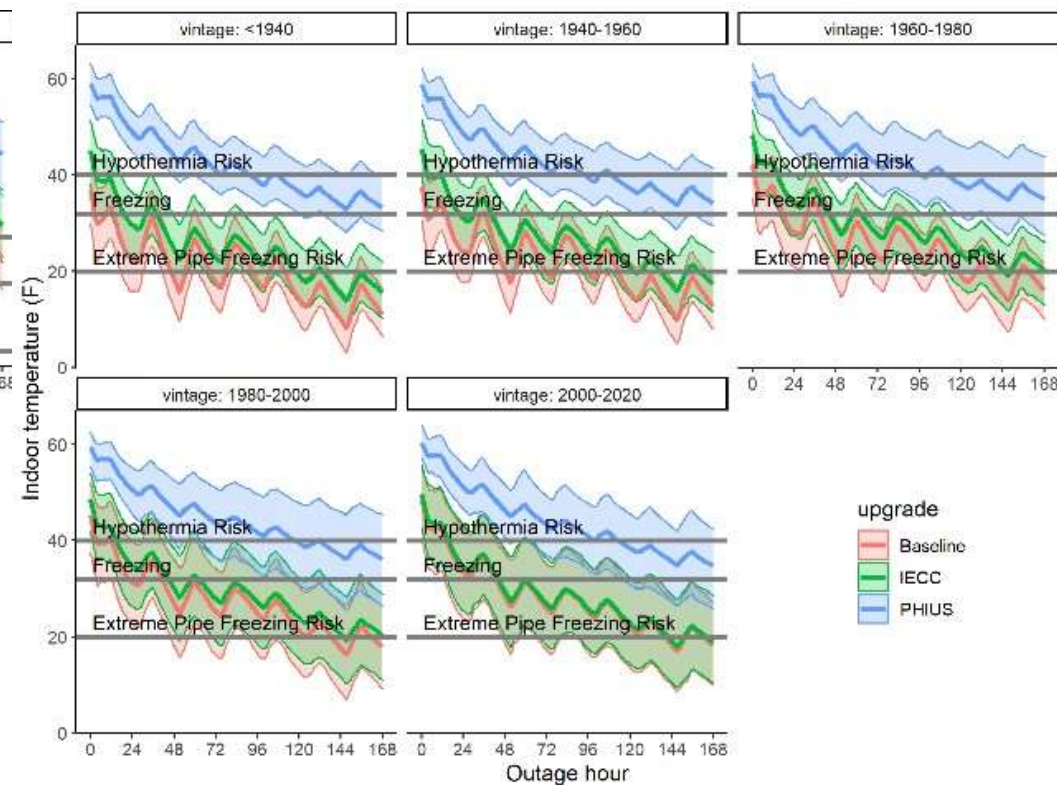
Cold Event Simulation Results (Preliminary)

Starting indoor temperature, outdoor temperature, and insulation determine building performance

Houston



Minneapolis Saint Paul



The Role of Efficiency and Onsite Generation in Resilience

- ▶ Preliminary results indicate that building designs (e.g., R-values and U-values) matter
- ▶ Passive survivability and safe thresholds matter on a community scale
- ▶ Onsite generation paired with energy storage tied to critical loads can help with sustaining outages even further



Thank you!

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Andria Jacob
City of Portland



CLIMATE AND HEALTH STANDARDS FOR EXISTING BUILDINGS

PORTLAND, OREGON

Better Buildings Residential Network Peer Exchange
March 10, 2022

ANDRIA JACOB

Climate Policy and Program Manager



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The climate crisis is taking its toll worldwide



- More frequent and intense human-induced climate extremes
- Our most vulnerable populations are disproportionately affected
- Irreversible impacts to natural and human systems are pushed beyond their ability to adapt

Source: Intergovernmental Panel on
Climate Change 6th Assessment Report

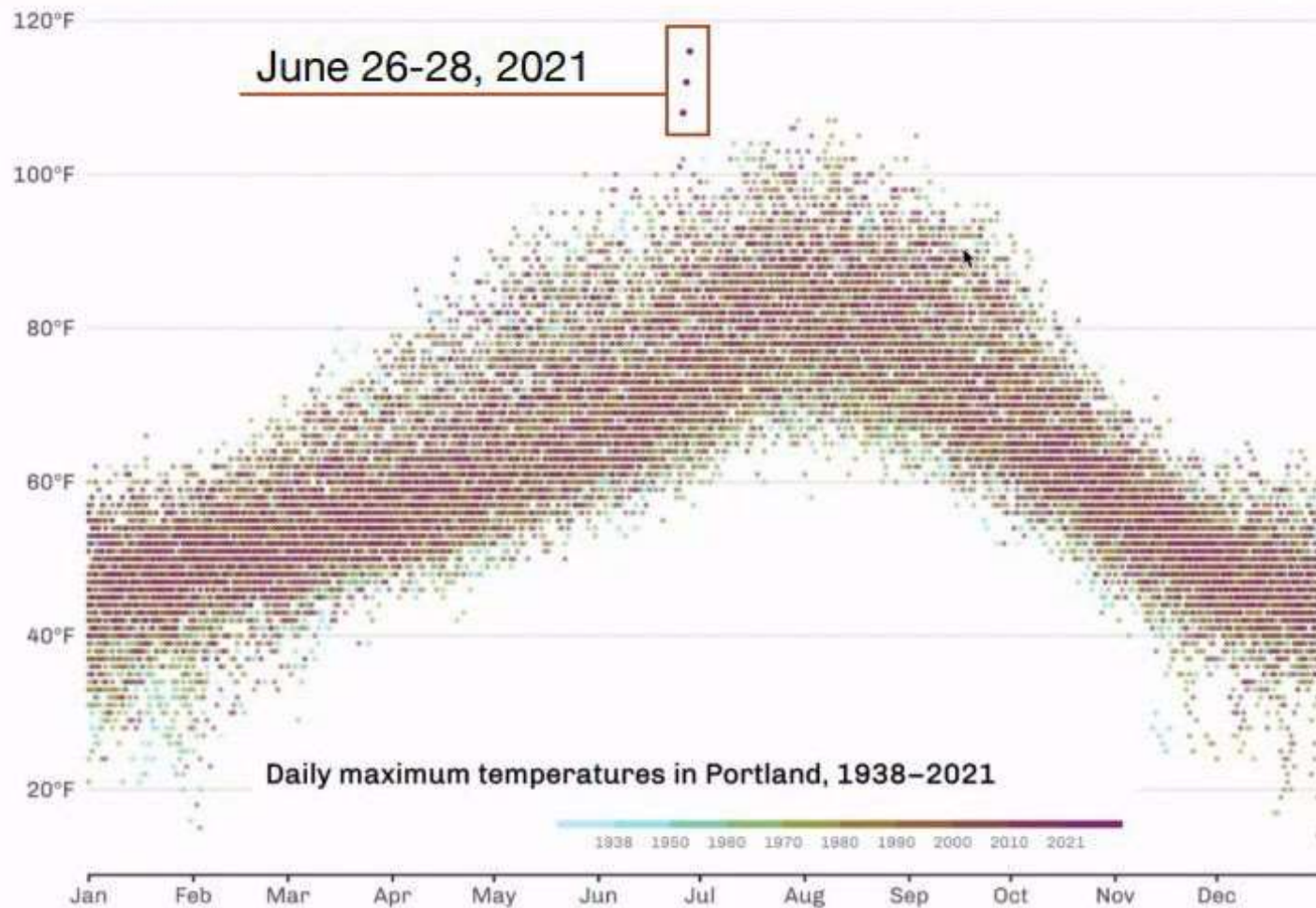
Our Changing Climate

- **Heavier winter storms**
- **Increasing wildfire frequency and size**
- **More hot days, hotter days, longer heat waves**

Source: Oregon Climate Change Research Institute



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SUSTAINABILITY**

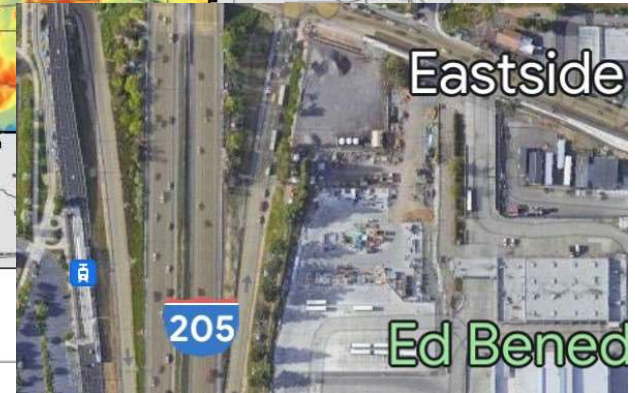
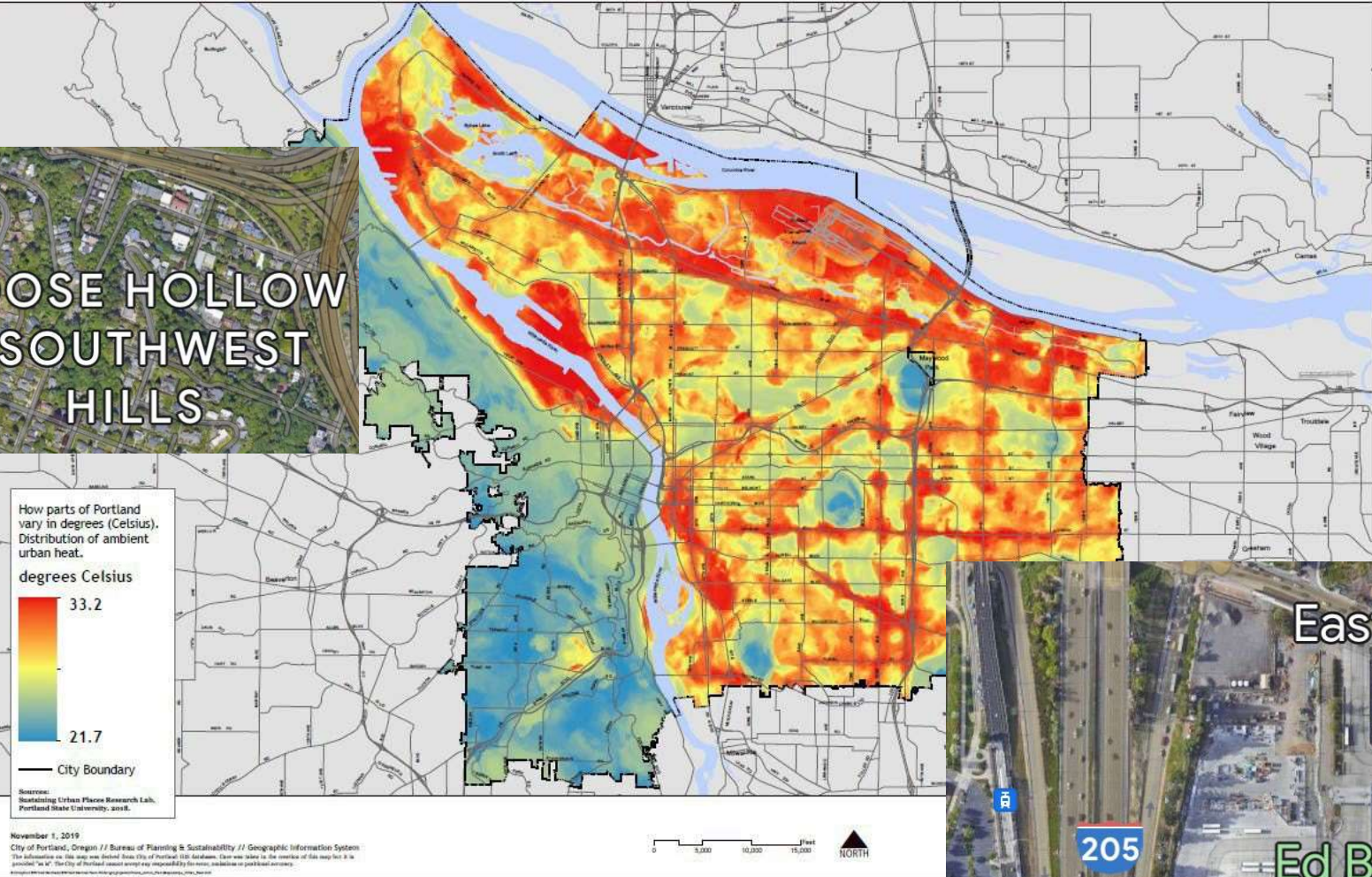


Source: Multnomah County



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Portland Urban Heat Index

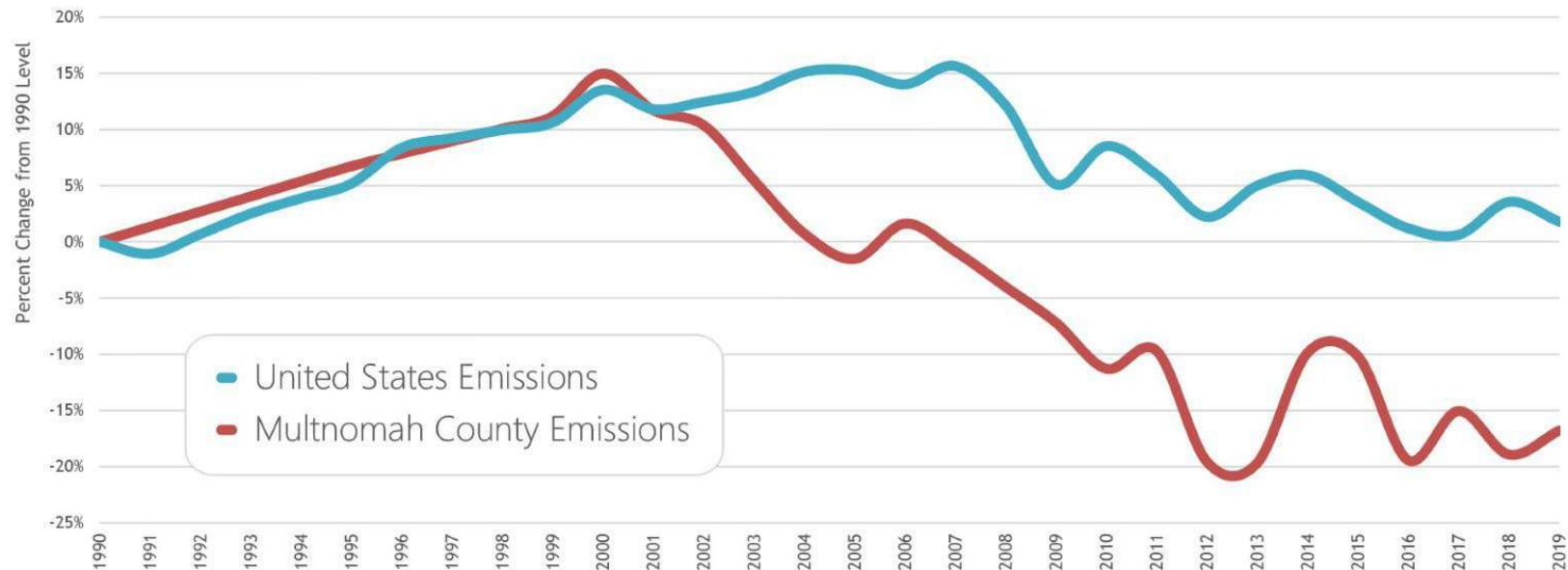


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Multnomah County

Change in Carbon Emissions Compared to US

(1990 - 2019)



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Continuing to heat and cool our buildings with fossil fuels is a climate justice issue



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THE SPECTRUM OF COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT TO OWNERSHIP



2



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Black, Indigenous and People of Color (BIPOC) Community-led Engagement



Community Forum
December 2019

Energy Burden Workshop
March 2021

Policy Convenings
July 2021



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Community Climate Priorities for Buildings

Key Findings

- Energy burden ranged from 1.8 to 45%
- Unaware of utility programs and other resources
- Family and social network obligations
- Discomfort with landlord interaction

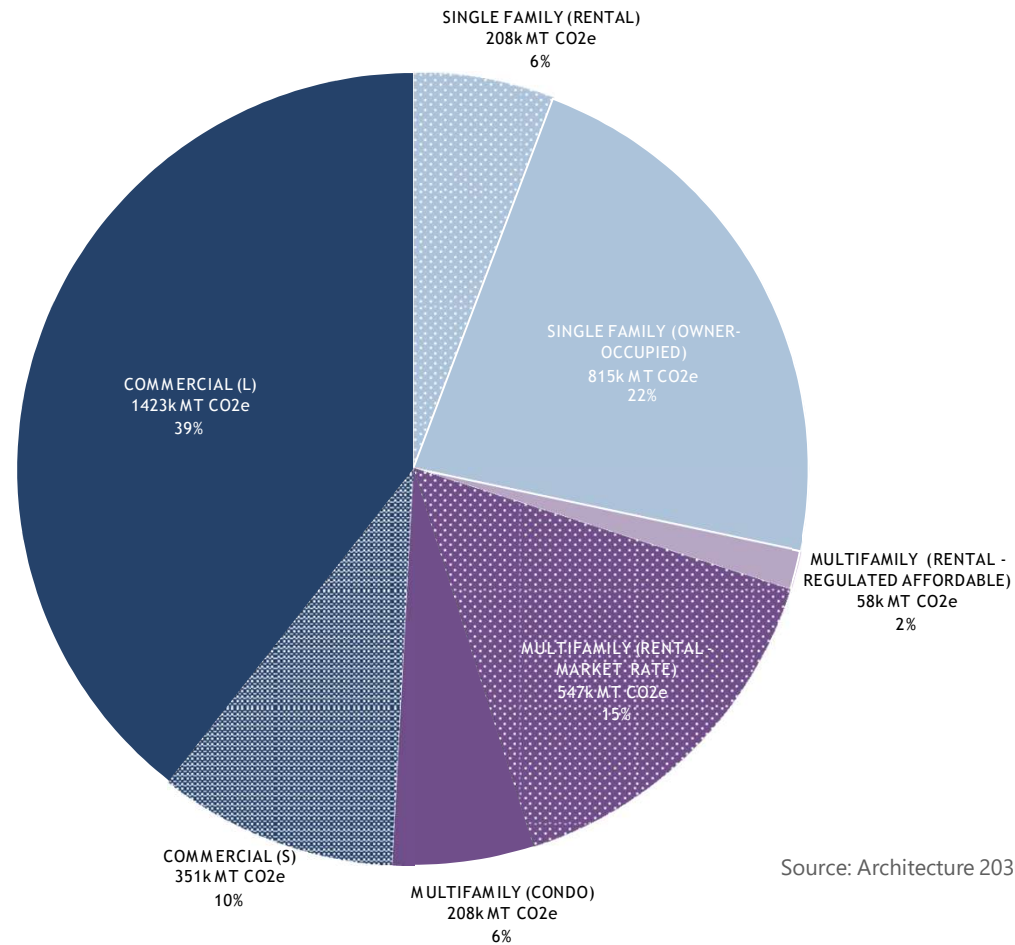
Policy Priorities

- Minimum standards and upgrades for rentals
- Lower utility bills and stable rent when improvements are made
- Incentives to invest in clean energy without burdening renters
- More energy assistance to low-income individuals and families
- Tenant right-to-know energy information for renting decisions



Over 2/3 of Portland Building Carbon Emissions from Commercial and Multifamily

Current Building GHG Emissions by Type



Source: Architecture 2030 Building Stock Assessment

WHERE WE'RE GOING NEXT...

Climate and Health Standards for Existing Buildings

↓
Large
Commercial
Buildings

↓
Multifamily
Apartments

↙
Owner-Occupied

↘
Rentals



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Rental Apartment Focus

The **HEART** Standards

Health

Equitable Energy

Resilience

Temperature

Anti-Displacement



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Examples of climate and health standards

- Natural gas stove ventilation;
- Increased ventilation standards to reduce airborne illnesses;
- Carbon emissions per square foot;
- Maximum indoor temperature for heat wave resilience.

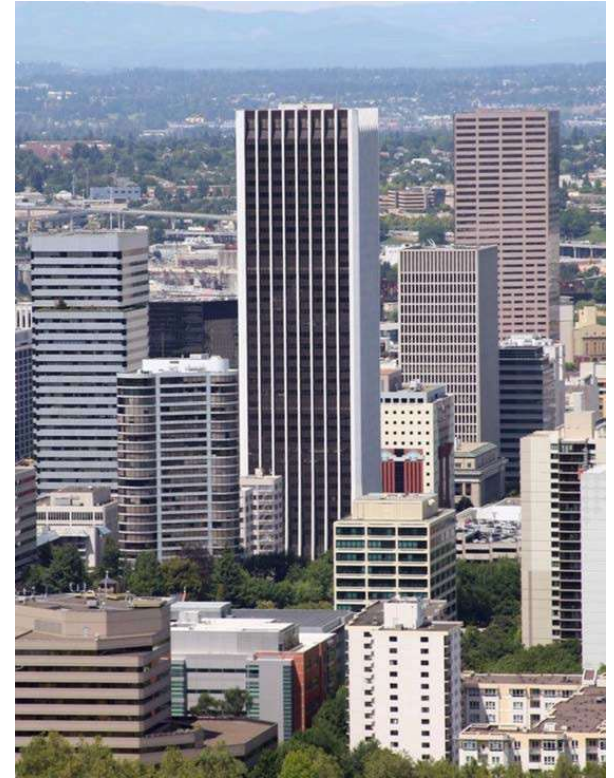
What buildings would they apply to?

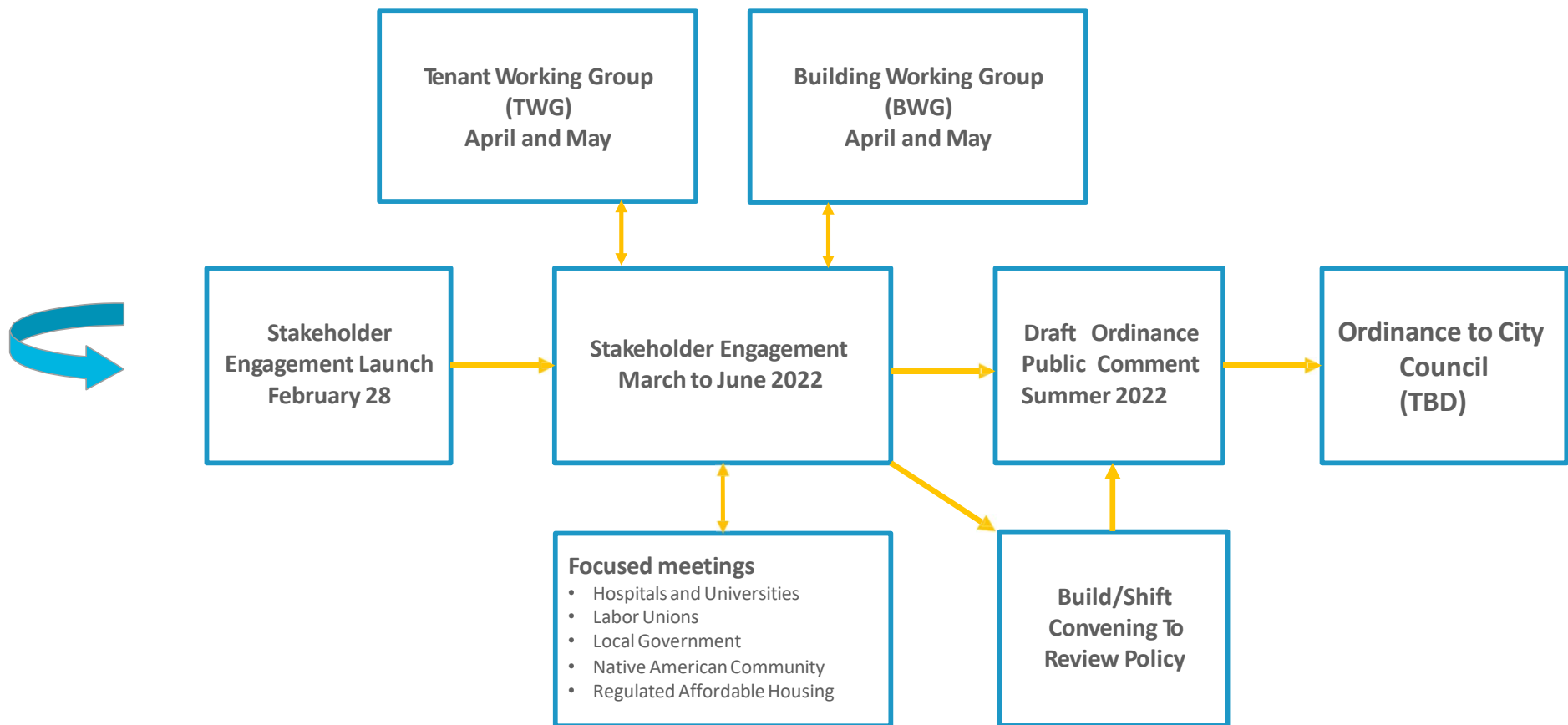
- Rental apartments (size TBD)
- Large commercial buildings (20,000+ sf)
- Large multifamily buildings (size TBD)
- Regulated affordable housing (maybe)



NOT covered

New construction
Existing SF owner-occupied
Existing SF rentals







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Andria Jacob

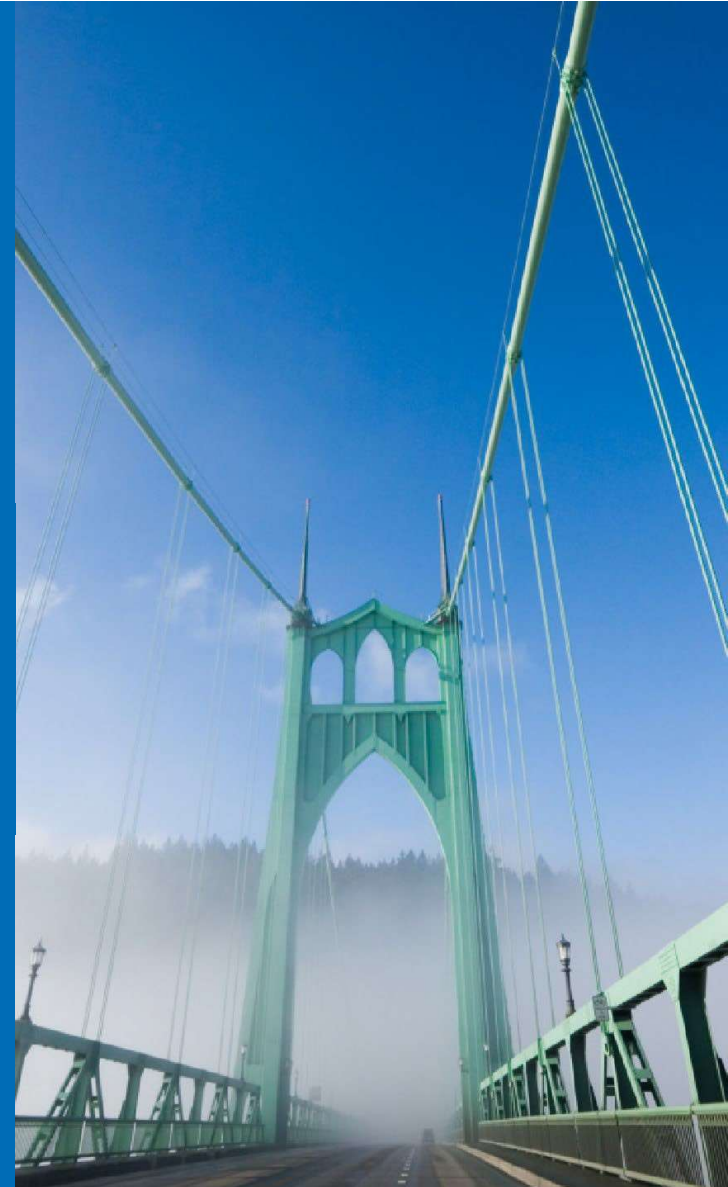
andria.jacob@portlandoregon.gov

Project email updates:

<https://www.portland.gov/bps/climate-action/building-standards>

The City of Portland is committed to providing meaningful access. To request translation, interpretation, modifications, accommodations, or other auxiliary aids or services, contact 503-823-7700, Relay: 711.

Traducción e Interpretación | Biên Dịch và Thông Dịch | अनुवादन तथा *या, या | 口笔译服务 |
Устный и письменный перевод | Turjumaad iyo Fasiraad | Письмовий і усний переклад |
Traducere și interpretariat | Chiaku me Awewen Kapas | 翻訳または通訳 | תרגום או תרגום שפתי |
ಅನುವಾದ | الترجمة التحريرية والتلفظية | [Portland.gov/bps/accommodation](https://www.portland.gov/bps/accommodation)





Brandy Bones
ICF



Chris Mewes
ICF



Building Back Better with FEMA and HUD Funding

Brandy Bones
Vice President, Mitigation and
Resiliency

Chris Mewes
Senior Disaster Recovery and
Resilience Consultant

3/10/2022





→ FEMA Funding and Incentives for Housing Rehabilitation



FEMA Hazard Mitigation Assistance

- Provides funding for eligible mitigation measures that reduce disaster losses
- Encourages nature-based solutions, including site scale projects (e.g., green roofs and rainwater harvesting)
- Projects must be cost-effective
- CDBG can be used for local cost-share

Eligible Activities	HMGP	PDM	FMA
1. Mitigation Projects	✓	✓	✓
Property Acquisition and Structure Demolition	✓	✓	✓
Property Acquisition and Structure Relocation	✓	✓	✓
Structure Elevation	✓	✓	✓
Mitigation Reconstruction	✓	✓	✓
Dry Floodproofing of Historic Residential Structures	✓	✓	✓
Dry Floodproofing of Non-residential Structures	✓	✓	✓
Generators	✓	✓	
Localized Flood Risk Reduction Projects	✓	✓	✓
Non-localized Flood Risk Reduction Projects	✓	✓	
Structural Retrofitting of Existing Buildings	✓	✓	✓
Non-structural Retrofitting of Existing Buildings and Facilities	✓	✓	✓
Safe Room Construction	✓	✓	
Wind Retrofit for One- and Two-Family Residences	✓	✓	
Infrastructure Retrofit	✓	✓	✓
Soil Stabilization	✓	✓	✓
Wildfire Mitigation	✓	✓	
Post-Disaster Code Enforcement	✓		
Advance Assistance	✓		
5 Percent Initiative Projects	✓		
Miscellaneous/Other ⁽¹⁾	✓	✓	✓
2. Hazard Mitigation Planning	✓	✓	✓
Planning Related Activities	✓		
3. Technical Assistance			✓
4. Management Cost	✓	✓	✓

BRIC

- \$1 billion competitive grant program
- Projects must mitigate risk to Community Lifelines
- Incentivizes adoption of latest building codes
- Prioritizes benefits to disadvantaged communities (e.g., those with limited water and energy access and high energy cost burden)



Ignition-Resistant Construction

- >4,103 structures funded for FY 2020
- Sealing gaps and penetrations in exterior walls and roofs
- Installation of Class A roofing products e.g., asphalt shingles, metal, clay tile
- Ignition resistant siding e.g., rock wall, stucco, or cement board
- Non-combustible doors, dual pane windows





➔ **HUD CDBG-DR/MIT Funding and Standards for Housing Rehabilitation**



CDBG-DR

- Flexible source of funds to help states, territories, counties, and cities recovery from Presidentially declared disasters
- More than \$90 billion in CDBG-DR funds allocated since 1992
- Can fund activities related to housing, infrastructure, and economic recovery
- Integrated 15% mitigation set-aside in February 2022



Before and after photos of residential repair and reconstruction in Puerto Rico

HUD Green Building Requirements and Resources

- Grantees must follow HUD CPD Green Building Retrofit Checklist
- Includes water and energy conservation and indoor air quality measures
- Products and appliances must be ENERGY STAR or WaterSense-labeled or Federal Energy Management Program (FEMP)- designated
- [HUD's Community Resilience Toolkit](#)



U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
Community Resilience Toolkit



Texas Resilient Home Program (RHP)



RHP

- Administered by the Texas General Land Office using CDBG-MIT funds
- Replaces owner-occupied single-family homes damaged by Hurricane Harvey with a reconstructed home that meets additional resiliency and mitigation standards
- Serves as a showcase for more resilient residential construction practices
- Disseminates these practices through the residential construction industry



Poured In-Place 3D



Increased speed means less waste and more design freedom

No drywall or particle board

Consistent thermal envelope creates comfort and high energy efficiency

Proprietary concrete provides thermal mass that slows heat transfer

Wind and impact-resistant



Steel-Frame

More **durable** than wood-frame

Better **resistant** to insect, warp, rot, and mold

Fire-resistant

More **energy-efficient** than wood or brick

Can be made from **100% recyclable** BlueScope steel

Tilt-Wall



Energy efficient



High wind-load rating



Fireproof slab



Reduced noise



Pest and mold resistant

Building Back Better with FEMA and HUD Funding



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ICF is a global consulting services company, but we are not your typical consultants. We help clients navigate change and better prepare for the future.

Our team helps communities prepare for, respond to, and recover from natural disasters. As an established leader, we bring deep on-the-ground experience from nearly every major natural disaster in recent U.S. history. Over the last two decades, we've successfully supported recovery efforts in New Jersey, New York, Georgia, Louisiana, Puerto Rico, Texas, and more, often exceeding project requirements. From over 20 years of partnership with HUD and FEMA to our many state and local partners, we are well-known and trusted for our ability to process hundreds of thousands of applications and assist grantees in awarding over \$12 billion to affected property owners over the years. Learn more at icf.com/work/disaster-management.

Explore the Residential Program Solution Center

Resources to help improve your program and reach energy efficiency targets:

- [Handbooks](#) - explain *why* and *how* to implement specific stages of a program.
- [Quick Answers](#) - provide answers and resources for common questions.
- [Proven Practices](#) posts - include lessons learned, examples, and helpful tips from successful programs.
- [Technology Solutions](#) **NEW!** - present resources on advanced technologies, **HVAC & Heat Pump Water Heaters**, including installation guidance, marketing strategies, & potential savings.



<https://rpssc.energy.gov>

DOE Health + Home Performance Infographic

- **WHO**: Res EE programs, partners (contractors+)
- **WHAT**: Visual aid, trusted source
- **WHERE**: IRL or digitally
- **WHY**: Most do not get link btw home, health & efficiency
- **CONTRACTORS**: Find qualified networks

Do You Have a “Healthy Home?”

A qualified contractor can help you assess and address indoor air quality, improve your comfort, and cut your utility bills.

Answers to a few basic questions can help you get started:

- **How old are your heating and cooling systems?**

Ensuring your system is updated and well maintained can save money and improve health and comfort.

- **Is your home insulated?**

Properly installed insulation in your walls and attic, at levels recommended for your home's climate, will cut bills, and improve comfort.

- **Have you ever noticed mold in your home?**

Visible mold likely means humidity levels need to be better addressed or indicates a potential leak or water damage.

- **Are your windows caulked and doors weather-stripped?**

These relatively simple fixes reduce air leaks and help maintain indoor temperature levels.

- **Are your appliances ENERGY STAR® rated?**

ENERGY STAR appliances are energy efficient and help you save money.

- **Do you know if your home's heating and cooling systems include proper levels of ventilation?**

Effective ventilation is important for both health and safety. Ventilation, along with frequently replaced air filters, can help make sure your home is bringing in fresh air as needed, and keep out pollutants when outdoor air quality is poor due to ozone, fire, or other factors.



GET started

FIND A QUALIFIED CONTRACTOR:

- Home Performance with ENERGY STAR® at ENERGYSTAR.gov/HomePerformance
- Building Performance Institute at bpi.org/locator-tool

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY | Office of ENERGY EFFICIENCY
& RENEWABLE ENERGY
BUILDING TECHNOLOGIES OFFICE

DOE/EE-2349



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